

Index

A

Acacia spp. [2-3](#)

acid fuchsin [2-17](#)

Africa [1-1](#) to [1-3](#), [1-9](#), [B-3](#)

Agricultural Research Service (ARS) [1-12](#)

air circulation [3-10](#), [3-14](#)

air conditioning [3-10](#), [3-29](#), [3-38](#)

alcohol
ethyl [2-3](#)
isopropyl [2-3](#)

aluminum foil [3-16](#), [3-21](#)

Anagyrus
environmental assessment [F-1](#), [F-6](#)
finding of no significant impact [F-7](#)

Anagyrus dactylopii [4-8](#)

Anagyrus kamali
adult female [3-27](#), [3-28](#)
adult male [3-27](#)
characteristics for identification [4-4](#)
culture [3-27](#)
description and photo [4-8](#)
development cycle [3-28](#)
eggs [3-28](#)
in St. Kitts and Nevis [1-10](#)
instars [3-28](#)
life cycle [3-27](#)
production [3-23](#)
reported attacking PHM [C-2](#)

anal lobes [2-9](#), [2-18](#)

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) [1-2](#), [F-2](#), [F-10](#)

annona [1-1](#), [A-2](#)

antennae [2-9](#) to [2-11](#), [2-12](#), [2-18](#)

ants
control of [3-34](#)
invasion of [3-34](#)
sugar-loving [1-6](#)

APHIS, *See* Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

appendages, marginal [2-9](#)

ARS, *See* Agricultural Research Service

Arthropoda [1-2](#)

Asia [1-1](#), [1-9](#), [B-3](#)

asparagus [1-1](#), [2-14](#), [A-2](#)

aspirator [3-31](#), [3-33](#), [3-40](#), [4-3](#)

Australia [1-1](#), [1-3](#), [1-9](#), [B-3](#)

B

background [1-1](#)

bacteria [1-10](#), [3-9](#)

bags, plastic [3-3](#), [3-35](#)

bait [3-34](#)

bark [1-6](#), [1-7](#), [2-3](#), [5-6](#)

beans [1-1](#), [2-14](#), [A-1](#)

beat sheet [5-3](#), [5-7](#), [5-9](#)
stick [5-3](#)

Begonia [2-14](#)

Belize Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries [1-12](#)

Benlate [3-8](#)

biological control
definition of [1-10](#)
project against PHM [1-2](#)
technology [1-12](#)

biopesticide [4-1](#)

bleach [3-10](#), [3-13](#), [3-15](#), [3-24](#), [3-35](#)

blue ice [3-40](#), [5-3](#), [5-5](#), [5-10](#)

Boltran 3-8

boric acid 3-24, 3-34, 3-35

Botrytis 3-8

box, crawler collection 3-16 to 3-18

brochure, tri-fold 4-7, 4-10, I-1

brush
 camel hair 3-15, 3-39
 small 5-3

buffer areas 2-7

bunchy top 1-7

C

CABI, *See* Center for Agriculture and Bioscience International

cages
 aluminum 3-30
 parasite oviposition 3-33 to 3-35
 portable 3-30
 propagation 3-39
 rearing 3-29, 3-30, 3-31, 3-33, 3-34, 3-38
 repairing 3-35
 sting 3-31, 3-33, 3-35
 wooden
 double hole 3-31, I-1
 single hole 3-31

California Department of Food and Agriculture 1-12

camel hair brush 3-15

Canada Balsam 2-17

caps, snap-on 3-32

capsules 1-7, 5-5
 pharmaceutical gelatin 5-3

card, white plastic sticky 2-7

Caribbean
 biological control in 1-10
 common PHM hosts 2-3
 cooperators 1-12
 countries known to be infested with PHM B-3
 economic losses from PHM 1-9
 environmental assessments F-2, F-10, F-11, F-14
 finding of no significant impact F-7, F-16
 list of PHM cooperators D-1
 natural enemies of PHM for importation and release C-1
 PHM a serious pest in 1-1
 PHM distribution 1-9
 PHM spread to 1-9
 source of PHM infestation F-2

carton, paper 2-6, 5-5

caudal filaments 2-10, 2-12

Center for Agriculture and Bioscience International (CABI) 1-12

Chile 1-11

chlorophyll 3-11

chrysanthemum 1-1

Chrysoperla 5-10, C-6

Citrus A-3

citrus 1-1, 2-7, 2-14, F-2

citrus mealybug 3-5

cloth
 black 3-14, 3-17, 3-22
 fine mesh 2-6
 organdy 3-30

clove oil 2-17

Coccinellidae 1-10

Coccoidea 2-17

cockroach control 3-24, 3-34

cocoa 1-1, 2-14, A-9, F-2, F-3, F-10, F-11

cocoons 1-6

coffee 1-1, A-4

Coleoptera 1-10

coleopterous predators C-3 to C-4

-
- Comstock mealybug
 - environmental assessment [F-4](#), [F-12](#)
 - Japanese pumpkins as host plants [3-5](#)
 - male puparium [2-11](#)
 - natural enemies of [F-6](#), [F-14](#)
 - sex pheromones [2-7](#)
 - contacts, international [1-11](#)
 - contaminants [3-15](#), [3-34](#), [3-39](#)
 - cooler [5-3](#), [5-5](#), [5-10](#)
 - cooperators [1-2](#), [1-12](#), [D-1 to D-5](#)
 - copper exhaust tubes [3-32](#)
 - copper intake tubes [3-32](#)
 - cord, extension [3-16](#)
 - core host plant area [2-6](#)
 - cotton [2-3](#)
 - host attacked at its roots [A-1](#)
 - host plant of PHM [2-14](#), [A-6](#)
 - PHM as a serious economic threat to [1-1](#)
 - symptoms of PHM infestation [1-8](#)
 - used in oviposition cages [3-39](#), [3-40](#)
 - used in parasite rearing cages [3-33](#), [3-34](#)
 - visual survey for PHM [2-3](#)
 - cottony secretion [2-9](#)
 - counters [5-3](#), [5-10](#)
 - cover slip [2-17](#)
 - crawler collection box [3-16](#), [3-17](#)
 - crawler collection system [3-13](#), [3-16](#), [3-18](#), [3-19](#), [3-21](#), [3-23](#)
 - crawler collection tray [3-21](#)
 - crawlers, PHM
 - feeding on potato sprouts [3-11](#)
 - migration by air currents [1-7](#)
 - Cryptolaemus montrouzieri*
 - adults [3-37](#), [5-7](#)
 - aiding larval development [3-39](#)
 - collecting beetles for field release [3-40](#)
 - determining production capacity [3-38](#)
 - eggs [3-37](#)
 - larvae [3-37](#)
 - life cycle of [3-37](#)
 - maintaining the culture [3-38](#)
 - monitoring pupation [3-40](#)
 - predator of PHM [1-10](#)
 - providing food and water at emergence [3-40](#)
 - recovering [5-7](#)
 - releasing [4-9 to 4-10](#)
 - setting up oviposition units [3-39](#)
 - transporting [4-9](#)
 - using preferred host material [3-38](#)
 - using suitable rearing cages [3-38](#)
 - Cucurbita moschata* (Duchesne) var. *chirimen* [3-5](#)
 - curator, museum [3-25](#)
 - curtains [3-14](#)
-
- ## D
- dehumidifier [3-10](#), [3-14](#)
 - description of the insect [1-2](#)
 - development cycle
 - of *Anagyrus kamali* [3-27](#)
 - of pink hibiscus mealybug [1-5](#)
 - development of PHM [1-5](#)
 - dipterous predators [C-5](#)
 - dissecting microscope [2-7](#), [5-3](#), [5-5](#)
 - distilled water [2-17](#)
 - distinguishing field characteristics [2-9](#)
 - distinguishing field characteristics of PHM [2-3](#), [2-9](#)
 - distribution of PHM [1-2](#), [B-1](#)
 - Dominican Republic [1-12](#)
 - duct tape [3-16](#)
 - Dysmicoccus brevipes* [2-16](#)

E

economic losses 1-9, 4-1, F-3, F-11

egg masses
on pumpkins for the crawler collection system 3-23
on pumpkins for the *Cryptolaemus* culture 3-38
surveying for 2-3
used in establishing a crawler collection system 3-16
used in hot wire barrier system 3-19, 3-21
used in light only system 3-22

Egypt 1-1, 1-3, 1-9, 1-12
Ministry of Agriculture 1-12

emergence hole 3-29

Encyrtidae 1-10

endoparasitoid 3-27, F-10

environmental assessments
Anagyrus and *Gyranusoidea* F-1 to F-7
Leptomastix F-9 to F-15

Essig's aphid fluid 2-17

ethanol 2-17

ethyl alcohol 2-3

Eugenia 2-14

exhaust tubes 3-32

exit holes 5-5, 5-6

extension cord 3-16

F

fans 3-14, 3-29

Ferrisia virgata 2-14, 2-16

fertilizer 3-7, 3-8

field work 3-3

filaments, caudal 2-10, 2-12

finding of no significant impact
Anagyrus and *Gyranusoidea* F-7
Leptomastix F-16

Florida Department of Agriculture 1-12

fluorescent lights 3-19

foam
packing material 4-6, 4-9
weather strips 3-30

foil, aluminum 3-16, 3-21

folders, manila 3-16

forceps 5-3

forest trees 1-9

formica 3-20, 3-21

forms, record keeping 5-3

frames, aluminum 3-30

fruit
as PHM host plant substrate 3-2
controlling disease of 3-8
of Japanese pumpkin 3-5
PHM overwintering inside bunches of 1-7
rot 3-22
sour sop 3-38
trees as PHM host 1-9

Fuchsia 2-14

fungicide 3-10, 3-15

G

gel packs 4-6, 4-9

gelatin capsules 5-3, 5-5

generations 1-7, 3-26, 5-4, C-1

geographic distribution of PHM 1-9, B-1

Gersabeck, Edward D-2

glue, silicone 3-31

grape
as a crop attacked by PHM F-10
as a host of grape mealybug 2-14
as a host of obscure mealybug 2-14
as a host recorded with damaging populations of PHM A-9
losses caused by PHM F-11
parasitization of mealybugs on C-1
percent losses caused by PHM F-3
PHM as a devastating pest of F-2
PHM as an economic threat to 1-1

grapevine 1-8

- greenhouse plants 2-14
- Grenada 1-1, 1-9, F-11
- Grenada Ministry of Agriculture 1-12
- Guam 1-9
- Guatemala 1-11
- guava 1-1, 2-14, A-8
- Gyranusoidea*
 environmental assessment F-1 to F-8
 finding of no significant impact F-7
- Gyranusoidea indica*
 culture 3-27, 3-29
 description and photo 4-8
 in St. Kitts and Nevis 1-10
 production 3-23
 releasing 4-3
- histoclear 2-17
- hole, emergence 3-29
- Homoptera 1-2
- honey 3-33, 3-34, 3-39, 3-40
- honeydew 1-6, 1-8, 3-14, 3-22
- host culture room 3-15
- host plants 3-3, 3-5 to 3-12, 5-6, 5-9, A-1 to A-10
- host range 1-9
- hot wire barrier system 3-18 to 3-21
- Hymenoptera 1-10
- hymenopterous parasites C-1 to C-3
- hyperparasites 5-4, 5-6 to 5-7
 monitoring 5-6

H

- Hamdy, Farouk 1-11
- hand counter 5-3
- hand magnifying lens 5-3, 5-6
- Hawaii
 affected by releases of biological control agents F-12
Anagyrus fusciventris introduced into C-2
Anagyrus sp. from C-1
 impacts from previous releases of *Leptomastix dactylopii* F-13
 natural enemies introduced with PHM 1-9
 PHM controlled by *Anagyrus* wasps in F-2
 PHM in 1-1, 1-3
 PHM present in F-3
 PHM spread to 1-9
 state known to be infested with PHM B-3
- head 2-11, 2-19
- hemipteran predators C-5
- hibiscus 1-9, 2-3
 as a host of PHM 2-14
 attacked by PHM 1-1
 infested with 1-7
 potted host plant of PHM 3-12
 preferred PHM host material 3-38
 recovering predators from 5-7
 use in determining impact of released natural enemies 5-9
 use in surveying for PHM 2-3

I

- ice chests
 reusable 3-40
 styrofoam 3-40
- ice, blue 5-3, 5-5, 5-10
- IIBC. See International Institute for Biological Control
- India 1-1, 1-6 to 1-9
- Insecta 1-2
- insectary operation 3-1 to 3-40
- instars 1-3
 collection of H-1
 detection of 2-3
 morphology of G-2
 newly hatched crawlers 1-6
 of PHM 1-3
 on potato sprouts 3-11
 second and third 3-26, 5-10
 third 3-23
- insulators 3-20
- intake tubes 3-32
- international contacts 1-11 to 1-12
- International Institute for Biological Control (IIBC) 1-12

International Services (IS) 1-2

irrigation systems 3-7

isopropyl alcohol 2-3

J

Japanese pumpkins

acquisition of seed 3-6

as host plants 3-5 to 3-10

controlling disease 3-8

cost 3-6

description 3-5

fertilizing 3-8

field production 3-6

greenhouse production 3-8

harvesting 3-9

photograph 3-6, 3-9

preparing for storage 3-10

regulating temperature 3-8

seedlings 3-6

spacing 3-7

storing 3-10

transplanting 3-7

transporting 3-9

K

kenaf 1-7

knot, overhand 3-33

KOH 2-17

L

lamp, night 3-16

lantana 2-14

larvae

Cryptolaemus montrouzieri 3-37, 5-7

Diadiplosia indica C-5

of lady beetles F-4

predator 3-23

latex tubing 3-32

leaves 5-6, 5-10

lens, hand magnifying 5-3, 5-6

lepidopterous predators C-5

Leptomastix F-9, F-10, F-11

Leptomastix

dactylopii 4-8

phenacocci C-2

levels, trophic 3-2

life cycle, of *Cryptolaemus montrouzieri* 3-37

light source 5-3

lignin pink 2-17

M

Mackley Jim 1-11

Maconellicoccus

australiensis 1-3

hirsutus 1-1, 1-2, 2-14, 2-16, 2-18, 4-8

lanigerus 1-3

leptospermi 1-3

multiporti 1-3

pasaniae 1-3

ramchensis 1-3

tasmaniae 1-3

ugandae 1-3

magnificuser 3-15

magnifying lens, hand 5-3

maize 1-1

male mealybug puparium 2-11

malformation 1-7

Malus 2-14

mandatory work pathway protocol 3-2 to 3-3

mango 1-1

manila folders 3-16, 3-21

marketability 1-7

mealybugs

citrophilus 2-14
 citrus 2-14, 2-15, 3-5
 coconut 2-16
 comstock 2-7, 2-11, 3-5
 contaminants 3-15
 general morphology 2-20
 grape 2-14
 Jack Beardsley 2-15
 longtailed 2-14, 2-15
 Mexican 2-14
 Mexican and Madeira 2-16
 mummies 3-34, 5-5 to 5-6, 5-10
 mummified 3-23
 obscure 2-14, 2-15
 papaya 2-16
 parasitized 4-2
 pineapple 2-16
 pink hibiscus 2-14, 2-16
 See pink hibiscus mealybug
 solenopsis 2-15
 spherical 3-5
 striped 2-14, 2-16

Meyerdirk, Dale 1-11

microscope, dissecting 2-7, 5-3, 5-5, 5-10

Middle East 1-1, 1-9

midrib veins 5-6

miticide 3-10, 3-15

moisture levels 3-10

Monomorium indicum 1-6

mora 1-1

mulberry 1-8

mummies 3-34, 5-5, 5-6

museum curator 3-25

muslin sleeve 3-30, 3-31

Myrtus 2-14

N

natural enemies

cages for containing 3-12
 colonization of 5-1
 dispersal of 5-4
 establishment of 5-3 to 5-7
 impact of released 5-9 to 5-10
 keeping records of 3-25
 list of C-1
 PHM culture for 3-23
 PHM protected from 1-6
 rearing 3-2, 3-3
 releasing 4-1
 starting culture of 3-26
 types of 1-10

neuropterous predators C-6

night lamp 3-16

Nipaecoccus

nipae 2-16

viridis 3-5

North America B-3

nylon 3-8

nymphal instars 1-3, 2-9

nymphs 1-6

O

Oceania 1-1

ocelli 2-12

Odermatt, Doug 2-17

oil

clove 2-17

vegetable 3-34

okra 1-1

open rack system 3-11

organdy cloth 3-30

ornamentals 1-9

oviposition 1-4, 1-6

ovisacs, PHM
description of 3-15
eggs within 1-3, 1-6
migration by air currents 1-7
transferring to start PHM culture 3-15
use in culturing *Cryptolaemus* 3-39

P

packs, gel 4-6, 4-9

panel, clear plexiglas 3-30

paper towels 3-33, 3-40

paper, shredded 3-40

Paracoccus 1-2

Paracoccus
marginatus 2-16

parasites
aspirating 3-31 to 3-32, 4-3
biological control of 1-10
colonization 4-6
culture 3-26, 3-27, 3-34 to 3-35
effectiveness of 4-1
oviposition cages 3-33 to 3-35, 3-39
population density 5-4
preventing entry of 3-12, 3-14
primary 5-4, 5-6
procedures for 4-3
rearing 3-2
recovering 5-4
releasing 4-6 to 4-7, 4-9 to 4-10
secondary 5-4
survival 4-6
transporting 4-9

parasitization, percent 5-4 to 5-5

parasitoids 3-27, 4-8

parthenogenetic reproduction 1-6

pathogens 1-10, C-6

pathway protocol, mandatory work 3-2 to 3-4

peanut 1-1, 1-8, 2-14

pelargonium 2-14

percent
hyperparasitization 5-6
parasitization 5-4 to 5-5

pesticides
biological 4-9
liquid 3-34
PHM protection from 1-6
used by hotels 5-9

petri dish 3-33, 3-39

pharmaceutical gelatin capsules 5-3

Phenacoccus
gossypii 2-14, 2-16
madeirensis 2-16
solenopsis 2-15

pheromone trapping 2-1

pigeon pea 1-1, 2-14

- [pink hibiscus mealybug \(PHM\)](#)
 adult females [2-9, 2-10, 2-14](#)
 adult males [2-6, 2-12](#)
 biological control project against [1-2](#)
 biological data, summary of [1-4](#)
 biology/ ecology [1-3](#)
 cocoons [1-6](#)
 crawlers
 determining presence of [5-10](#)
 distinguishing field characteristics [2-9](#)
 migration by air currents [1-7](#)
 where found on host plant [2-3](#)
 damage from [1-7 to 1-8](#)
 description of the insect [1-2](#)
 development cycle of [1-5](#)
 distinguishing field characteristics [2-3](#)
 eggs
 contained in ovisacs used to start PHM culture [3-15](#)
 description of [2-13](#)
 laid in ovisacs [1-3](#)
 length and width [1-4](#)
 protected by wax coating [1-6](#)
 general morphology [2-21](#)
 hosts [1-1, 1-9](#)
 identifying characters [2-17, 2-18](#)
 life stages of [1-5](#)
 mummies [3-23, 3-34, 5-6 to 5-7](#)
 natural protection [1-6](#)
 nymphal instars
 See also crawlers
 ovisacs
 description of [1-6](#)
 eggs within [1-6](#)
 migration by air currents [1-7](#)
 transferring to start PHM culture [3-15](#)
 use in culturing *Cryptolaemus* [3-39](#)
 population density of [2-5](#)
 preparing slides [2-17 to 2-18](#)
 puparia [1-6](#)
 reproduction and development [1-6](#)
 saliva [1-7](#)
 sex pheromone traps
 synthetic [2-7](#)
 virgin female [2-6](#)
 summary of biological data [1-4](#)
 symptoms in specific hosts [1-7 to 1-8](#)
 systematic position [1-2](#)
 visual survey [2-3](#)
- [Pittosporum](#) [2-14](#)
- [Planococcus](#)
 citri [2-14, 2-15, 3-5](#)
- [Plant Protection and Quarantine \(PPQ\)](#) [1-2, 1-12](#)
- [plant shears](#) [5-3](#)
- [plastic bags](#) [3-35](#)
- [plastic sticky card, white](#) [2-7](#)
- [plastic tray](#) [3-39](#)
- [plastic trays](#) [3-12, 3-13, 3-14](#)
- [plexiglas](#) [3-30, 3-31](#)
- [plums](#) [1-1](#)
- [plywood](#) [3-20, 3-21, 3-31](#)
- [polypropylene](#) [3-38](#)
- [population density](#)
 of parasites [5-9](#)
 of PHM [2-5, 5-4, 5-9](#)
- [potassium hydroxide](#) [2-17](#)
- [potatoes](#)
 as host plants [3-2, 3-5, 3-11, 3-14, 3-38](#)
 open rack system for sprouting [3-11](#)
 sprouted [3-12](#)
 used in paper carton sex pheromone trap [2-6](#)
 sprouts [3-12](#)
- [potted plants](#)
 as host plants [3-12](#)
- [PPQ. See Plant Protection and Quarantine](#)
- [predators](#)
 coleopterous [C-3 to C-4](#)
 dipterous [C-5](#)
 effectiveness of [4-1](#)
 hemipteran [C-5](#)
 in definition of biological control [1-10](#)
 lepidopterous [C-5](#)
 list of [C-3 to C-6](#)
 neuropterous [C-6](#)
 PHM protected from [1-6](#)
 preferred for control of PHM [3-37](#)
 preventing entry of [3-12](#)
 rearing [3-2](#)
 releasing [4-9, 4-9 to 4-10](#)
 transporting [4-9](#)
- [preoviposition](#) [1-4](#)
- [prepupa](#) [1-5](#)
- [prickly pear](#) [2-14](#)
- [probe](#) [5-3](#)
- [production](#) [1-7](#)
- [progeny](#) [3-33](#)
- [project leader](#) [1-11](#)
- [properties](#)
 hotel [5-9](#)
 residential [5-9](#)

protocol, mandatory work pathway 3-2 to 3-4

Pseudococcidae 1-2

Pseudococcus

affinis 2-14

comstocki 3-5

fragilis 2-14

jackbeardsleyi 2-15

longispinus 2-14, 2-15

maritimus 2-14

viburni 2-15

Puerto Rico Ministry of Agriculture 1-12

pump, vacuum 3-31, 3-32, 3-40

pumpkins, Japanese. See Japanese pumpkins

pupae 1-5

puparia 1-6

Pyrus 2-14

R

racks, parasite cage 1-3

record keeping forms 5-3

rheostat 3-20

rodents 3-10

root crops 1-9

roselle 1-8

rubber spline 3-31

S

sacks

paper 5-3, 5-4

plastic 5-3

saman 2-3

tree killed by PHM 1-8

Sclerotinia 3-8

screen panels 3-30

Scymnus

coccivora 1-10

sp. 5-10

seaside grape 2-3, A-4

secondary parasites 5-4

sex pheromone traps 2-5

shears, plant 5-3

shelves

removable five-sided 3-20

wooden 3-13

shredded paper 3-40

silicone 3-30

silicone glue 3-31

sink 3-14

snap-on caps 3-32

sorrel 1-1

soursop 2-3, 2-14, 3-38

South America 1-2, B-3

soybean 1-1

spatula 2-17

spline, rubber 3-31

sporozoean C-6

spray 3-34

sprouts, potato 3-2

St. Kitts 1-1, 3-10

St. Kitts & Nevis 1-9, 1-10

St. Kitts Ministry of Agriculture 1-12

sting cages 3-31

strips, foam weather 3-30

styrene tubes 3-32

sugar cane 1-1

synthetic sex pheromone 2-5

T

tangle foot 2-7

tape, duct [3-16](#)
 Tasmania [1-3](#)
 taxonomists [2-3, 5-7](#)
 teak [1-1, 2-14](#)
 terminals [2-3, 5-6, 5-9](#)
 thorax [2-11](#)
 transformer [3-32](#)
 trap holder [2-7](#)
 traps, sex pheromone
 synthetic sex pheromone [2-7](#)
 virgin female [2-6](#)
 trees [1-8](#)
 Trinidad [1-1, 1-9](#)
 Trinidad and Tobago [1-9](#)
 Trinidad and Tobago Ministry of Agriculture [1-12](#)
 trophic levels [3-2](#)
 tubes
 exhaust [3-32](#)
 intake [3-32](#)
 latex [3-32](#)
 styrene [3-32](#)

vials
 1/4-dram [3-22](#)
 9-dram [3-33 to 3-34, 4-3](#)
 for aspirating *Cryptolaemus* beetles [3-39 to 3-40](#)
 for collecting crawlers [3-21](#)
 for field release of *Cryptolaemus* beetles [3-40](#)
 for transporting natural enemies [3-25](#)
 large plastic [3-17](#)
 screw-cap [2-3](#)

virgin female trap [2-6](#)
 visual survey [2-1](#)

W

wasps [4-1, 4-3, F-2](#)
 wax fringe [2-10](#)
 weather stripping [3-31](#)
 wing sheaths [2-11](#)
 wire clip [2-7](#)
 wooden shelves [3-13](#)

U

U.S. Virgin Islands [1-1](#)
 U.S. Virgin Islands Ministry of Agriculture [1-12](#)
 United States [1-12](#)
 University of Florida [1-12](#)
 University of Hawaii [1-12](#)
 University of the Virgin Islands [1-12](#)
 update record for the manual [1-2](#)

V

vacuum pump [3-31, 3-33, 3-40](#)
 vegetables [1-9](#)

Index:
